

① $A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$

(1) $\det(A - \lambda I) = \det \begin{pmatrix} 6-\lambda & 3 \\ 3 & 6-\lambda \end{pmatrix}$
 $= (6-\lambda)^2 - 9$
 $= 36 - 12\lambda + \lambda^2 - 9$
 $= \lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 27$
 $= (\lambda-3)(\lambda-9)$
 $\lambda_1 = 3$
 $\lambda_2 = 9$

(2) $\lambda_1 = 3$ のとき
 $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $x+y=0$
 $x = t, y = -t$
 $t = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1^2 + (-1)^2}}$

$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\lambda_2 = 9$ のとき

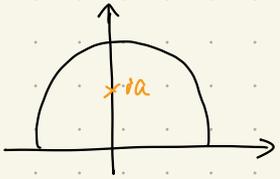
$\lambda_2 = 9$ のとき
 $\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $x = t, y = t$
 $t = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1^2 + 1^2}}$

$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

(3) $U = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

② (1) $f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 + a^2} = \frac{1}{(z+ia)(z-ia)}$
 $z = ia, -ia$

(2) $\int_c \frac{dz}{(z+ia)(z-ia)}$



$= 2\pi i \operatorname{Res}(ia, \frac{1}{z^2+a^2})$

$\left(\operatorname{Res}(ia, \frac{1}{z^2+a^2}) = \lim_{z \rightarrow ia} \frac{1}{z-ia} \frac{d}{dz} (z-ia) \frac{1}{(z-ia)(z+ia)} \right)$
 $= \frac{1}{2ia}$

$= 2\pi i \frac{1}{2ia} = \frac{\pi}{a}$